1. Sample answer: Look first at how the $x$-values and $y$-values are associated, either linear or nonlinear, positive or negative. If linear, then look at the strength of the association by drawing a trend line.
2. Sample answer: If most of the points are close to the trend line, the association is strong. If many are far from the trend line, the association is weak.
3. Sample answer: Nonlinear associations show a pattern but the points do not cluster around a trend line. The points may form a curve or a circle.
4. Weak positive association
5. Nonlinear association
6. Line $m$
7. Positive
8. Positive linear association
9. Strong negative linear association
10. Nonlinear association
11. a. Sample answer: The number of students and the number of teachers in a school.
b. Sample answer: The time spent driving and the distance to the destination.
12. Nonlinear association
13. A, D
